111 RDl Ukraine

1: Reshetar, John S. Ukrainian Nationalism and the Orthodox Church. The American Slavic and East European Review, Vol. X, pp. 38-49. New York: Columbia University Press, 1951.

Yale: A89. Am 35795. 10 - 11.

[This article presents a chronological description of the struggle between the Russian Orthodox Church with its Patriarchate in Moscow and the Ukrainian Orthodox Church movement. The article describes the revival of religious nationalism in the Ukraine during the German occupation and discusses the domination of the Church by the Soviet State--Analyst]

Field date: none
Analyst Michael Lazna

Evaluation: Social Scientist-4
Processed in 1955

111 RD1 Ukraine

2: Timoshenko, Woldemar. Ukraine and Russia. Washington, D. C.: Friends of Ukraine, 1919.

Pp. 16

Yale: Nc95. R7. 1

[This is a brief discussion of economic relations between Russia and the Ukraine, early in the 20th century. It examines the contentions for mutual dependence and presents figures on Ukrainian production and export to Russia of grain, coal and iron. --Analyst]

Field date: none
Analyst: Angelica Baumann

Evaluation: Social Scientist-4, 5
Processed in 1955

3: Mirchuk, I. ed. Ukraine and Its People: a Handbook with Maps, Statistical Tables and Diagrams. Munich: Ukrainian Free University Press, 1949.

Pp. xii, 280; maps; tables; diagrams; bibliography; index.

Yale: Bw51.Uk7.949m.

[This handbook gives extensive information on all aspects of Ukrainian life, although from the nationalistic point of view. The book consists of three main parts: 1. Country and people; 2. Economic; and 3. Cultural life. All three parts are compiled from articles that were contributed by various specialists. The chapter on Ukrainian economy contains many good charts, tables and surveys. The sources for this statistical material, however, are not stated. A comprehensive bibliography refers to further material on the subject. --Analyst]

Field date: none
Analyst: Ingrid B. Wagner

Evaluation: Social Scientist-4
Processed in 1955

4: Allen, W. E. D. The Ukraine: A History. Cambridge: University Press, 1941.

Pp. xvi, 404; 5 maps.

Yale: Bw5lu.190. copy 2.

[Written against the background of the broader trends of European history, this book provides information on the political, social, economic and cultural history of the Ukraine. The author discusses all aspects of the Ukrainian Separatist movements. He also emphasizes the artificial and academic character of these movements and the responsibility of their leaders for a lamentable failure to gain their objectives during the Soviet Revolution in 1917. Bibliographical references and additions to the text appear at the end of each chapter. --Analyst]

Field date: none
Analyst: Dragan Zivanovic

Evaluation: Historian 4
Processed in 1955

111 RDl Ukraine RDl

5: Manning, Clarence A. Ukraine Under the Soviets. New York: Bookman Associates, 1953.

Pp. 223

Yale: Bw51 Uk7 953M

[This is a detailed history of the Ukraine under Soviet domination from 1917 to 1953. It traces both the Ukrainian nationalist struggle to gain political and cultural independence, and also Soviet policies of subjugation and oppression designed to eradicate all manifestations of the former. Militant Communism, NEP, Five Year Plans, the Famine of the early 1930's, trials and purges are discussed at length. There is also detailed treatment of the occupation of the Ukraine by Russia, Germany, and Poland before, during and after World War II, and several chapters are devoted to cultural and religious developments. --Analyst]

Field date: none
Analyst: Angelica Baumann

Evaluation: Social Scientist-4
Processed in 1955

111 Ukraine RD1

6: Armstrong, John A. Ukrainian Nationalism, 1939-1945. New York: Columbia University Press, 1955.

Pp. xv, 322

HRAF copy

[This source deals in detail with Ukrainian nationalism during the years of 1939 and 1945. The author treats nationalism as a political movement aiming at the establishment of an independent state, and describes the efforts of nationalists both within and outside of the Ukraine to achieve this goal. The history of the nationalist parties is traced and the diverse social elements of the movement are described. An appendix listing the populations of Ukrainian cities, a bibliography, and eight maps are included.. Analyst]

Field date: none
Analyst: Cory Berman

Evaluation: Social Scientist - 4
Processed in 1955

7: Bregy and Obolensky. The Ukraine--A Russian Land. London: Selwyn and Blount, 1940.

Pp. 260; 5 maps

Yale: BW51. UK7. 939Bg.

[This book, written before World War II and therefore somewhat dated in material and presentation, attempts to define both the political and geographical boundaries of the Ukraine. The authors discuss Ukranian history, transportation, economic capacity and production, population, and growth of the cultural level and education. Political movements and the structure of the government are also considered. It is the thesis of the authors that, in order to survive, the Ukraine must permanently ally herself with Russia. -- Analyst]

Field date: none
Analyst: June Orloff

Evaluation: Historian--4, 5
Processed in 1955

111. RDl Ukraine

8: Fedenko, Panas. Ukraine, the Struggle For Freedom. Augsburg, Germany: Free Ukraine, 1951.

Pp. viii, 80, 1 map

Yale: Bw-1951-f

[This book presents a detailed account of the Ukrainian struggle for independence between 1917 and 1951. It covers Soviet policies of terrorism and repression, enforced famines and economic exploitation. It discusses the Ukraine under foreign rule (Polish and German) and her role during World Wars I and II. An entire section is devoted to Ukrainians outside the Soviet Union. The introductory chapter contains historical background information from the 12th to the 20th century. -- Analyst]

Field date: none
Analyst: Angelica Baumann

Evaluation: Historian- 4, 5
Processed in 1955

111 RDI Ukraine

9: Prothero, G. W. The Ukraine. London: H. M. Stationery Office, 1920.

Pp. vi, 110

Yale: BW51 u. 277

[This source deals with the geographical, historical, religious, political, economic and social conditions of the Ukraine, and the development of Ukrainian nationalism prior to 1920 . It was originally prepared by the British Foreign Office as a handbook to provide information for their delegates to the Peace Conference after World War I. --- Analyst]

Field date: none
Analyst: C. Harvey

Evaluation: Government Official-4
Processed in 1955

111 RDl Ukraine

10: Weinstein, Harold R. Language And Education In The Soviet Ukraine. The Slavonic And East European Review, American Series I, Vol. XX, pp. 124-148. Menasha, Wisconsin: George Banta Publishing Company, 1941.

Yale: A88. S1 16-v. 20-21

[This is a study primarily of the linguistic phases of Soviet educational policy in the Ukraine during 1917-1940. It traces the program of Ukrainization in the schools (as evidenced by the prescribed use of the Ukrainian language) from its inception in 1919, through its reenforcement during the mid-1920's and the application of high pressure in 1932, to its condemnation as "over-Ukrainization" in 1933. Definite trends towards renewed Russification are shown to have existed by 1939. --Analyst]

Field date: none
Analyst: Angelica Baumann

Evaluation: Social Scientist-4
Processed in 1955

11: Obermaier, Franz Ukraine Land der schwarzen Erde. [Ukraine, Land of the Black Earth]. Vienna: Wiener Verlagsgesellschaft 1942.

HRAF MS: Pp. 205: 14 plates, 12 maps, 1 end map.

Yale: Bw51. Uk7. 942o

Translated from the German for the Human Relations Area Files by Frieda Schütze.

[The above work, written in a narrative style, is concerned primarily with the political struggles of the Ukrainian peoples. Within the geographical area now known as the Ukrainian SSR, and beginning with the Varangian princes, the author has provided an historical sketch of the people who have lived and are living there. This sketch includes a treatment of the varying political developments of Galicia and the national aspirations of its people. The Author has dwelth in considerable length on the Civil War period after 1917, when Ukrainian independence movements were particularly successful. In the subsequent Bolshevik period he considers the political, sociological,

11: Obermaier, Frank

economic and industrial aspects of the Ukraine as determined by Russian communist policy.

There are some general sociological, agricultural, religious and demographical references and a discussion of topography, soil and mineral resources. Certain sociological, ethnic and political stereotypes damage considerably the overall worth of the book. For instance, his treatment of the Jews in the Ukraine and of the Russians and Poles is emotional and unqualifiedly hostile.

The accompanying maps present the various boundary changes in the history of the Ukraine and show the agricultural zones, railroad communications and the trade incidence of the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic with the Soviet Union generally--analyst]

Field date: no date
Analyst: Robert Karlowich

Evaluation: Journalist 3
Processed in 1955

12: Buraček, M. Von. Die darstellende Kunst der Ukraine. [Fine Arts in the Ukraine.] Slavische Rundschau, Vol. II, Pp. 401-403. Berlin-Leipzig-Prag: Walter de Gruyter & Co., 1930.

Yale: B35. SL183. 2. [HRAF MS: Pp. 1-4]

[This is a short account of Ukrainian fine arts as of 1930 including material on artists' associations and their activities, plus a discussion of predominant styles--Analyst.]

Field date: none
Analyst: Robert Karlowich

Evaluation: Artisan-4, 5
Processed in 1956

15: Pap, Michael. Soviet Difficulties in the Ukraine. The Review of Politics, Vol. xiv, pp. 204-232. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame, 1952.

Yale: Oa10.R31.14

[This article has as its central theme the resistance that the Ukranian people have evinced towards Russian authority. The author describes the formation and functioning of an independent Ukranian government in 1917. After the Ukraine was officially declared to be under Russian rule, there was a cleavage between Russians and Ukrainians which extended even to an internal split in the Communist party. The author claims that there is still a strong feeling of nationalism which will continue to assert itself in the Ukraine--Analyst]

Field date: no date
Analyst: June Orloff

Evaluation: Social Scientist - 4, 5
Processed in 1955

111 RDl Ukraine

16: American Russian Institute. Constitution (Fundamental Law) of the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic of January 30, 1937 As Amended Through November 21, 1949. New York: American Russian Institute, April 1950.

Pp. ii, 16.

Yale: Osf23. + 950c. 2.

[This is a translation, without comment, of the Constitution of the Ukrainian SSR. Similarities and differences between the various constitutions of the 16 constituent republics of the USSR are discussed in 70: American Russian Institute, Rl Soviet Union, category 116. --Analyst]

Field date: none Processed in 1955
Analyst: Robert Karlowich

17: UNRRA. Economic Rehabilitation in the Ukraine. Operational Analysis Papers No. 39, Division of Operational Analysis. London: UNRRA European Regional Office, April 1947.

Pp. vi, 79; xxix tables.

Yale: Nvb31+Un32k. 39.

[This is a factual account of the effects of World War II on the economy and living conditions in the Ukraine and of the large-scale program of reconstruction carried on with United Nations assistance throughout 1946 to date of writing. After providing basic summary data on the Ukraine SSR, the report discusses both pre-war and postwar farming, the extent of wartime damage to industry and transport, and the provisions of the Soviet 1946-1950 Five-Year Plan. The final section describes in detail the organization and operation of the rehabilitation programs, the delivery and distribution of relief and medical supplies, the system of food marketing, and living and housing standards prevailing at the time. This report is based on information provided by the UNRRA Mission to the Ukraine and by the government to which it was accredited--Analyst]

Field date: no date
Analyst: Jack Crane

Evaluation: Government, 4
Processed in 1956

20:Koenig, Samuel. Magical Beliefs and Practices among the Galician Ukrainians. Folk-Lore, Vol. XLVIII, March 1937, pp. 59-91. London: published for the Folk-Lore Society by D. Nutt.

Yale: Nkd 68: R7, 1, 1937

[This article covers in a lively manner the popular concepts in Galician Ukraine, of witches and demons and their activities in the every day life of the people; means to counteract them; activities of sorcerers, soothsayers, hail-men, and rain-men; and popular theories concerning the origins of various diseases and magical ways to cure them. The footnotes contain references to other sources. --Analyst]

Field date: none
Analyst: Mary Vorobiov

Evaluation: Ethnologist--4
Processed in 1955

111 RD1 Ukraine

21: Koenig, Samuel. Beliefs Regarding the Soul and the Future World Among the Galician Ukrainians. Folk-Lore, Vol. XLIX, June 1938, pp. 157-161.

Yale: Nkd68. R7. 1. 1938.

[In addition to an interesting although brief treatment of the subject matter described in the title, the article discusses funerals and attitudes associated with them. --Analyst]

Field date: none
Analyst: Robert Karlowich

Evaluation: Ethnologist--4
Processed in 1955

111 RD1 Unkraine

22: Koenig, Samuel. Supernatural Beliefs Among the Galician Ukrainians. Folk-Lore, Vol. XLIX, September 1938, pp. 270-276.

Yale: Nkd68 R7 1 1938

[The above article is primarily a delineation of the ghost-derived spirits that exist among the Galician Ukrainians. The powers attributed to them by the peasants are also considered and there is a short paragraph on fetishes. References to the influence of these beliefs on social thought are slight. --Analyst]

Field date: none
Analyst: Robert Karlowich

Evaluation: Ethnologist--4
Processed in 1955

111 RD 1 Ukraine

23: Koenig, Samuel. Beliefs and Practices Relating to Birth and Childhood among the Galician Ukrainians. Folk-Lore, Vol. L, September, 1939, pp. 272-286. London. Published for the Folklore Society, by D. Nutt.

Yale: Nkd68. R7. /. 1939

[This is an extensive discussion of taboos and rituals connected with pregnancy and childbirth, christening ceremonies, and, to a lesser extent, childhood in Galician Ukraine. In the footnotes there are references to other sources. --Analyst]

Field date: none
Analyst: Mary Vorobiov

Evaluation: Ethnologist--4
Processed in 1955

24: Cech, Jan and J. E. Mellon. Czechoslovakia: Land of Dream and Enterprise. Tottenham, London: Lawrence Press Ltd., 1944.

Pp. 184; preface by Wickham Steed; 148 illustrations; fold-out map; index.

Yale: Edkm. 938D

[This source on Czechoslovakia contains one chapter (pp 158-170) on Carpathian Ruthenia which has been exerpted for the Ukrainian File. In spite of its appearance as what might be called footnote material in a source largely devoted to another area, this chapter contains good summary material on pre-World War II Ruthenia. The rest of the source appears in the Czechoslovakia File as source #14.
The source was analyzed for the Files by K.A.Terry.
Field date: no date Evaluation: S-2.]